



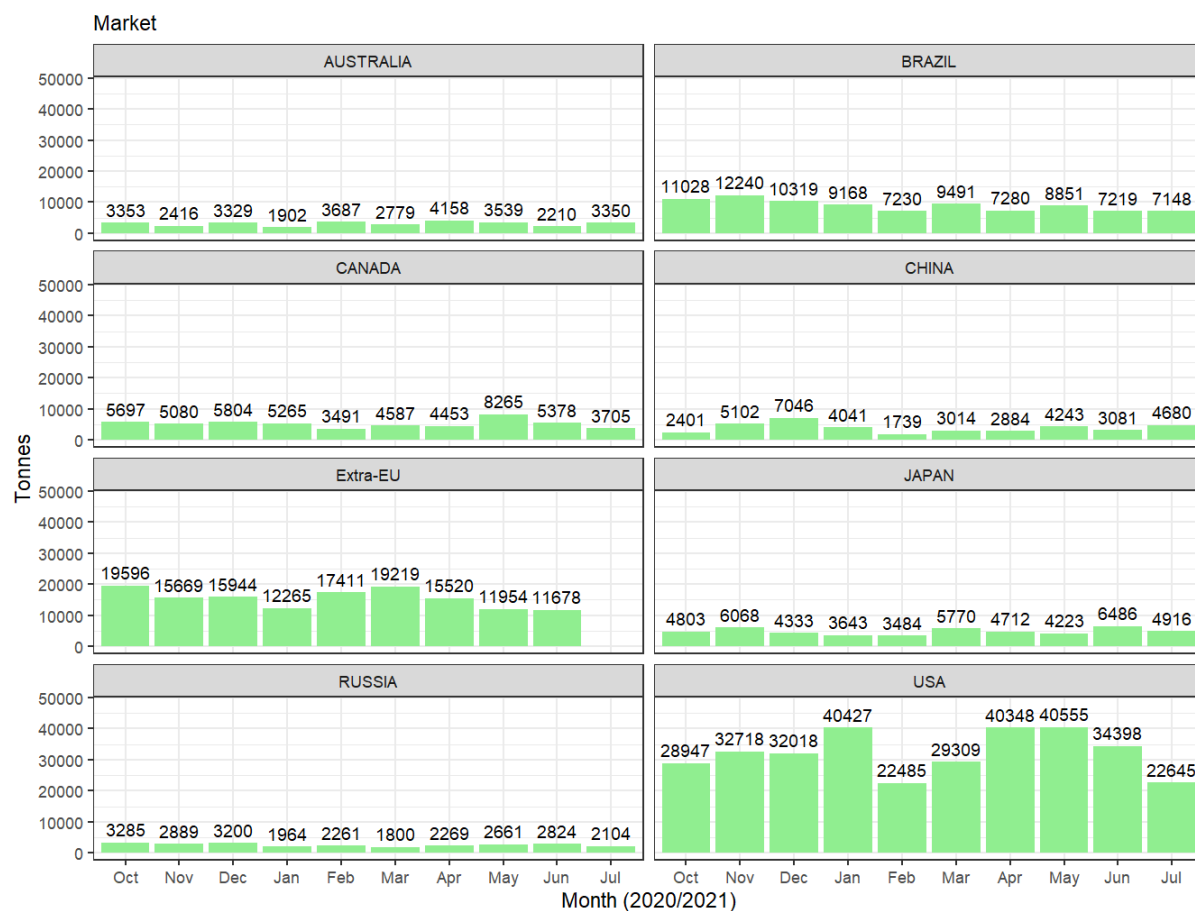
WORLD TRADE IN OLIVE OIL AND TABLE OLIVES

¹ notes

In the first ten months of the 2020/2021 crop year, olive oil imports from China and Japan fell by 5.2% and 16.5%, respectively. From september 2020 to July 2021, table olives imports grew by 8%.

Eight markets represent around 81% of the imports of **olive oils and virgin olive oils** around the world, the United States with 36%, the European Union with 15%, Brazil with 8%, Japan with 7%, Canada with 5%, China with 4%, Australia with 3%, and Russia with 3%.

In the first months of the 2020/2021 crop year, imports of olive oils and virgin olive oils in the top eight markets reached 748356 tonnes (-6.9%, compared to the same period previous crop year).

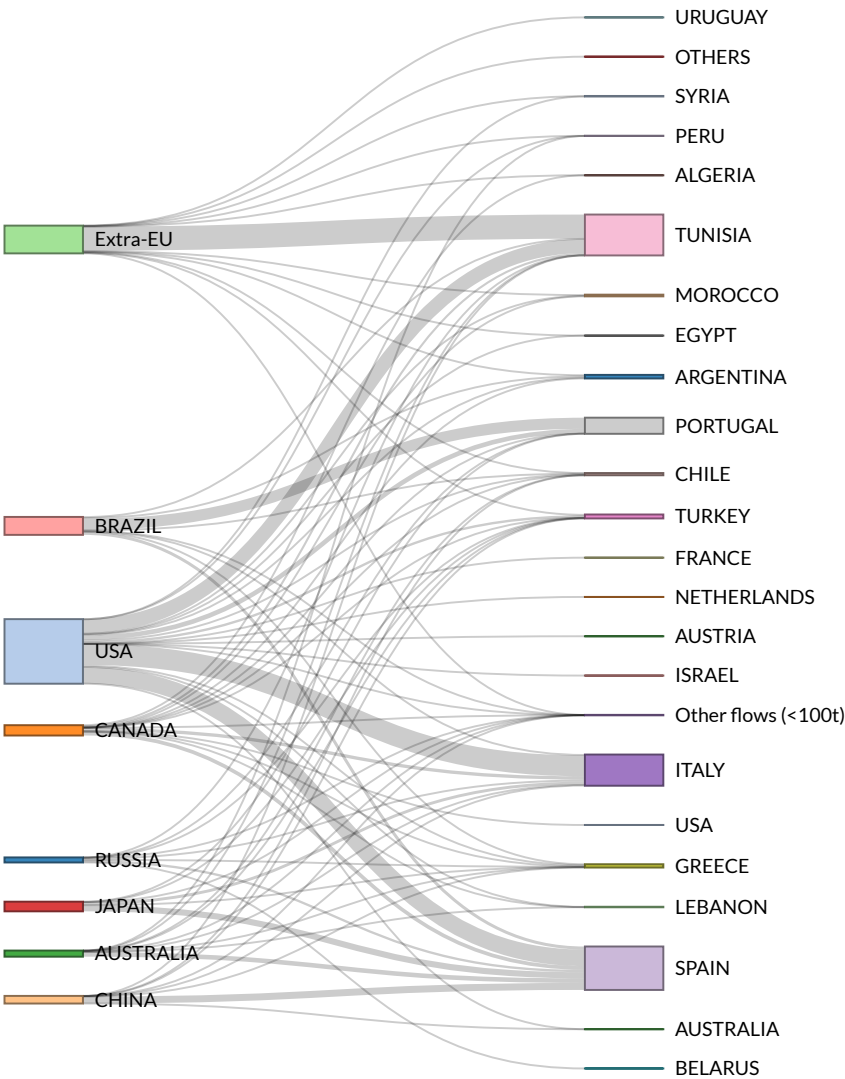


The table below shows the trade in the first months of the current crop year (2020/2021). Imports rose in Australia (-1.9%), Brazil (+1.8%), Canada (+7.3%), China (-5.2%), Japan (-16.5%), Russia (+12.5%), United States (+0.9%) and the extra-EU (-27.9%), compared to the same period the previous crop year.

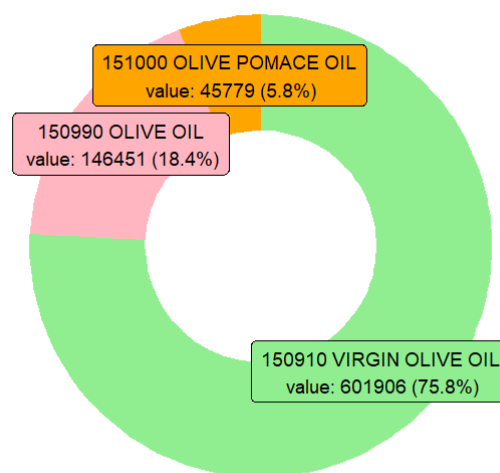
	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	Average
AUSTRALIA	20697	24937	25563	26260	31315	30725	26583
BRAZIL	39533	50270	64388	72862	88380	89975	67568
CANADA	33163	33299	37629	38478	48199	51724	40415
CHINA	28320	31488	30200	35814	40340	38230	34065
JAPAN	43792	44210	44876	55838	57981	48438	49189
RUSSIA	15950	16443	16794	20157	22453	25255	19509
USA	258066	252498	261447	288682	321005	323851	284258
Extra-EU	85089	71158	145295	114433	194378	140158	125085
Total	524611	524303	626192	652525	804051	748356	646673

Imports mainly came from Spain with a share of 29.1% of all imports (-0.9%, compared to the same period the previous crop year), Tunisia with 27.4%, Italy with 20.9%, Portugal with 10.8%, Turkey with 2.7%, Argentina with 2.4%, Greece with 2.2% and Chile with 1.5%.

	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	%Share	%Variation rates
SPAIN	185577	233598	219908	217873	29.1	↓ -0.9
TUNISIA	142344	118490	253900	205153	27.4	↓ -19.2
ITALY	138049	148022	151612	156357	20.9	↑ 3.1
PORTUGAL	41245	51126	87360	80965	10.8	↓ -7.3
TURKEY	40824	26350	24561	19862	2.7	↓ -19.1
ARGENTINA	18823	11019	16066	17923	2.4	↑ 11.6
GREECE	15093	16257	15971	16504	2.2	↑ 3.3
CHILE	10520	10071	9768	11313	1.5	↑ 15.8
MOROCCO	4942	19335	9391	8628	1.2	↓ -8.1
Others	28775	18257	15513	13779	1.8	↓ -11.2
Total	626192	652525	804051	748356	100	↓ -6.9



In terms of volumes by product category, 75.8% of total imports were under code 15.09.10 (virgin olive oil), followed by imports under 15.09.90 (olive oil) with 18.4% and the remaining 5.8% under 15.10.00 (olive pomace oil).



Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	157897	59976	14213	232087
TUNISIA	178837	26316	13269	218422
ITALY	129816	26541	5827	162184
PORTUGAL	62394	18570	332	81297
TURKEY	11474	8388	214	20077
MOROCCO	6673	1955	11028	19656
ARGENTINA	16841	1082	0	17923
GREECE	15493	1010	434	16938
CHILE	11312	0	0	11313
SYRIA	2688	174	1	2863
LEBANON	2439	368	8	2815
PERU	1555	0	0	1555

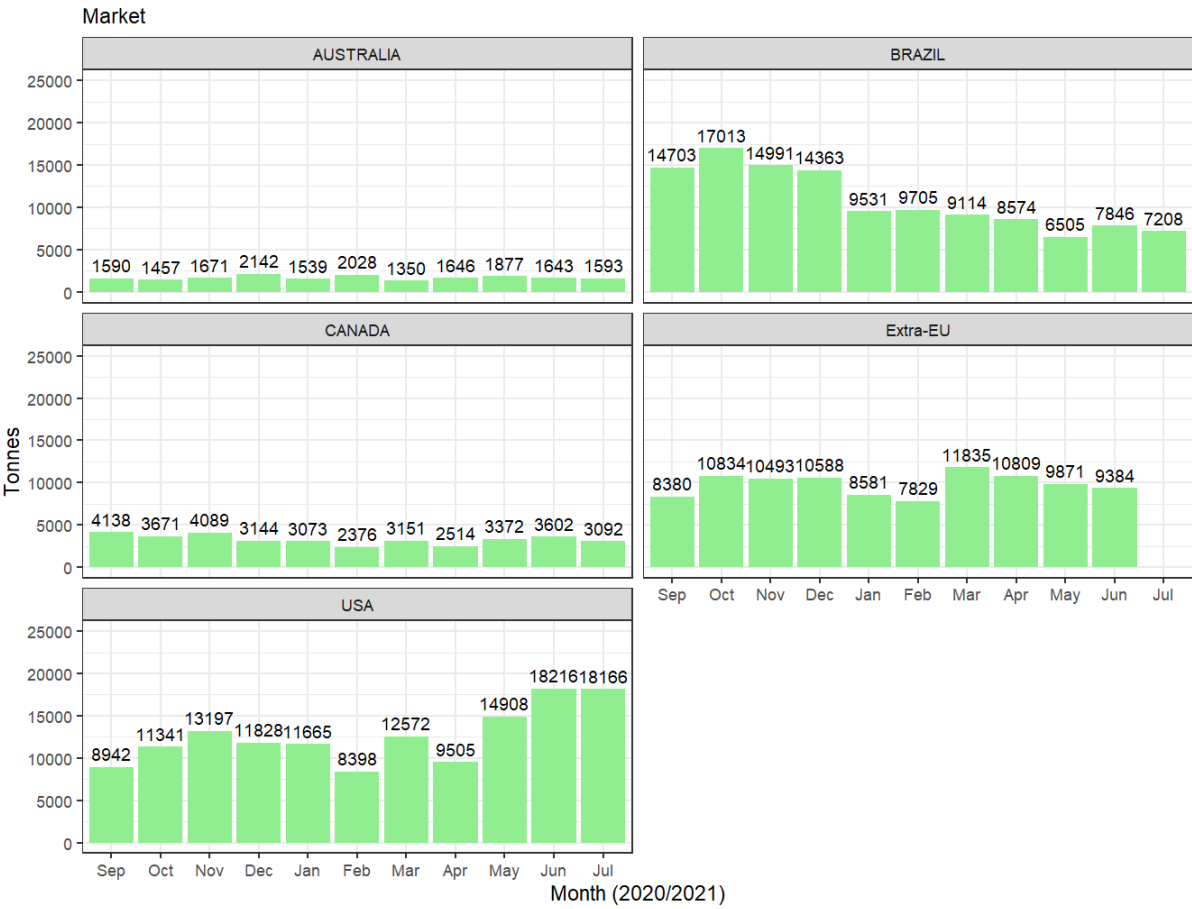
* Own elaboration

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
UNITED KINGDOM	551	509	145	1205
OTHERS	3934	1561	305	5801
TOTAL	601906	146451	45779	794135

* Own elaboration

As for **table olives**, five markets represents around 64% of the imports around the world, the United States with 23%, Brazil with 17%, the European Union with 16%, Canada with 5% and Australia with 3%.

The table below shows the trade for table olives in the first months of the current crop year (2020/2021).



	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	Average	%Variation Rates
AUSTRALIA	16277	15781	17091	14846	18537	16506	↑ 24.9
BRAZIL	104645	101106	107900	111459	119552	108933	↑ 7.3
CANADA	26033	28638	29251	30116	36222	30052	↑ 20.3
Extra-EU	80671	94766	94390	94271	98604	92540	↑ 4.6
USA	130376	126991	149513	130426	138738	135209	↑ 6.4
Total	358003	367282	398144	381119	411653	383240	↑ 8

Imports rose in Australia (+24.9%), Brazil (+7.3%), Canada (+20.3%), United States (+6.4%) and the extra-EU (+4.6%), compared to the same period the previous crop year.

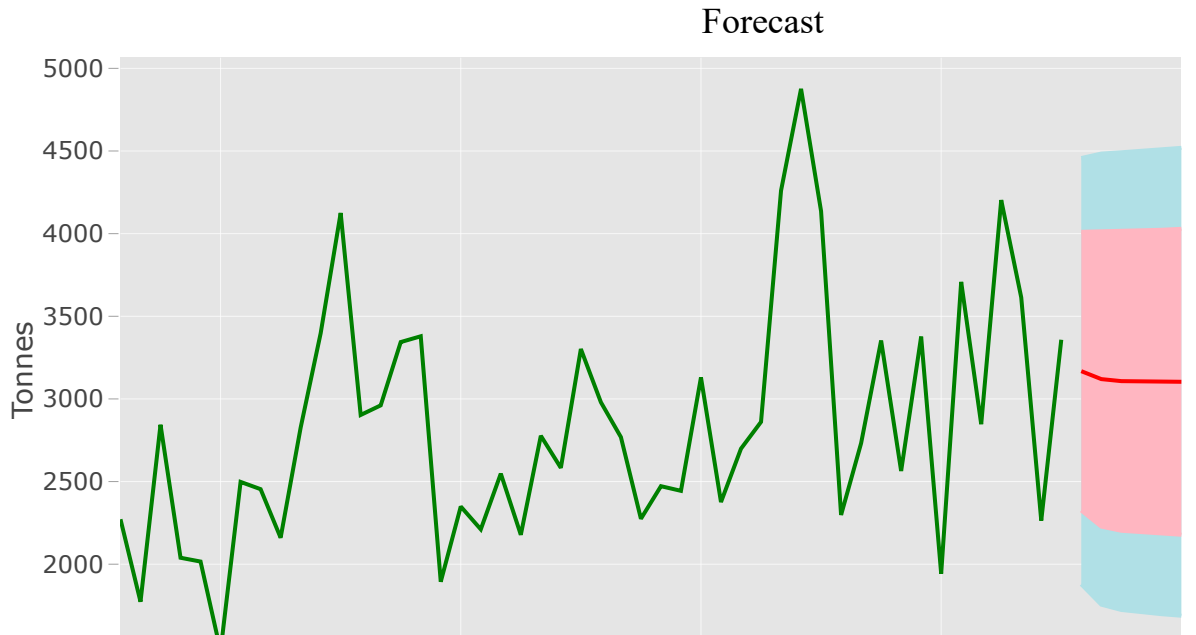
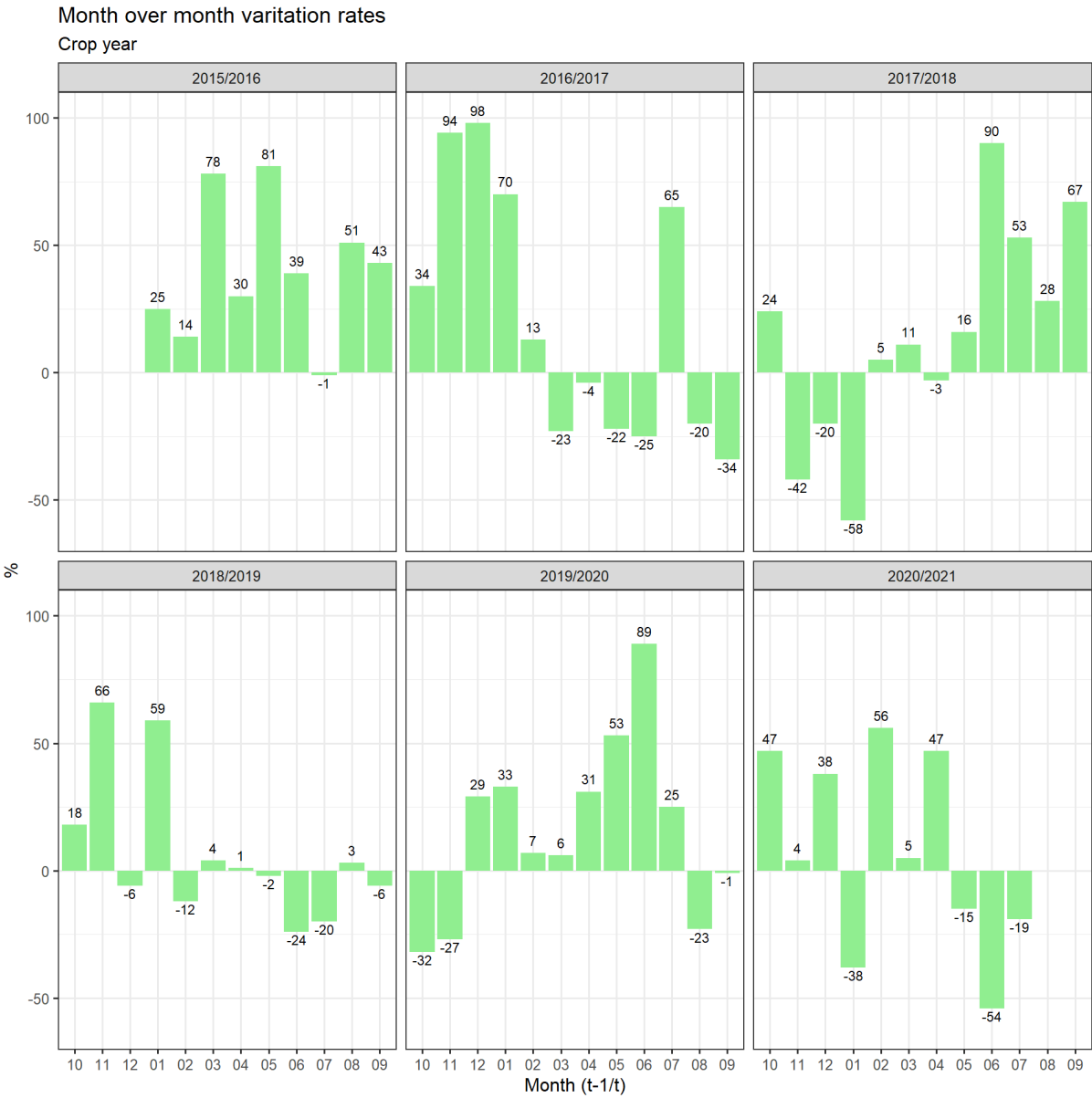
On the other hand, imports of table olives mainly came from Spain, Egypt, Morocco, Argentina, Greece, Turkey and Peru.

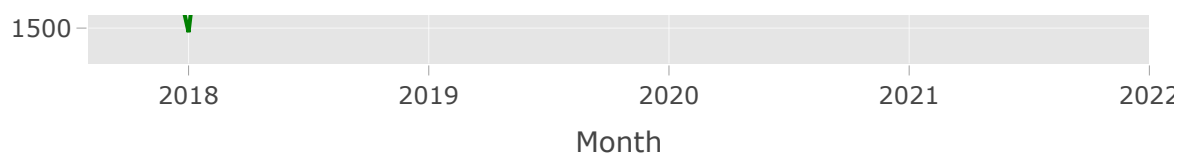
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	%Share	%Variation rates
SPAIN	85885	100560	89542	83113	20.2	↓ -7.2
EGYPT	57550	38387	49470	66415	16.1	↑ 34.3
ARGENTINA	62367	64863	57971	57051	13.9	↓ -1.6
MOROCCO	54129	58773	51912	56033	13.6	↑ 7.9
GREECE	47182	47639	43577	55834	13.6	↑ 28.1
TURKEY	27338	36762	33891	35323	8.6	↑ 4.2
PERU	8189	22672	24085	25499	6.2	↑ 5.9
ITALY	7364	8367	8856	10376	2.5	↑ 17.2
ALBANIA	4393	4910	5088	8147	2.0	↑ 60.1
Others	12886	15211	16726	13862	3.4	↓ -17.1
Total	367282	398144	381119	411653	100	↑ 8

1. Australia

1.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	Average
January (t)	2066	3517	1475	2349	3130	1943	2413
February (t)	2109	2377	2498	2211	2376	3708	2547
March (t)	2868	2206	2454	2548	2699	2847	2604
April (t)	2324	2225	2160	2178	2861	4203	2659
May (t)	3120	2428	2826	2777	4260	3614	3171
June (t)	2385	1786	3397	2583	4876	2264	2882
July (t)	1636	2701	4125	3302	4136	3358	3210
August (t)	2839	2272	2903	2980	2298	NA	2659
September (t)	2699	1773	2961	2769	2732	NA	2587
October (t-1)	1718	2295	2844	3344	2275	3353	2638
November (t-1)	1819	3530	2039	3379	2472	2564	2634
December (t-1)	1266	2513	2016	1894	2444	3377	2252
Total	26850	29624	31699	32315	36558	31230	31379





1.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	13893	9171	24	23089
ITALY	3167	653	305	4124
GREECE	1739	200	2	1941
LEBANON	427	238	0	665
TURKEY	462	135	63	660
PERU	162	0	0	162
TUNISIA	47	110	0	157
CHILE	150	0	0	150
SYRIA	73	9	0	82
GERMANY	0	0	57	57
NETHERLANDS	0	1	55	56
OTHERS	63	25	0	88
TOTAL	20182	10542	506	31230

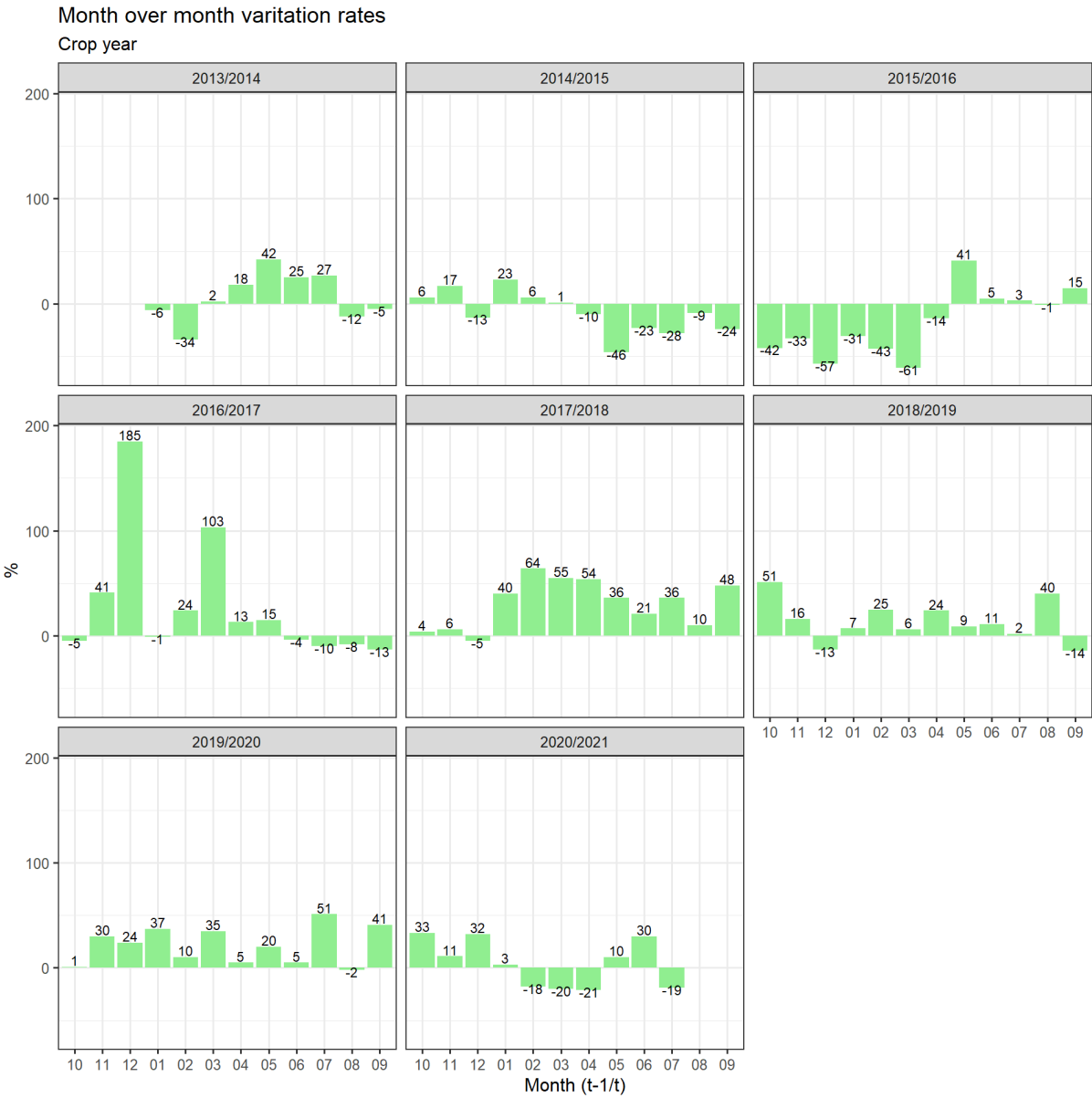
* Source: Own elaboration based on Australian Bureau of Statistics

2. Brazil

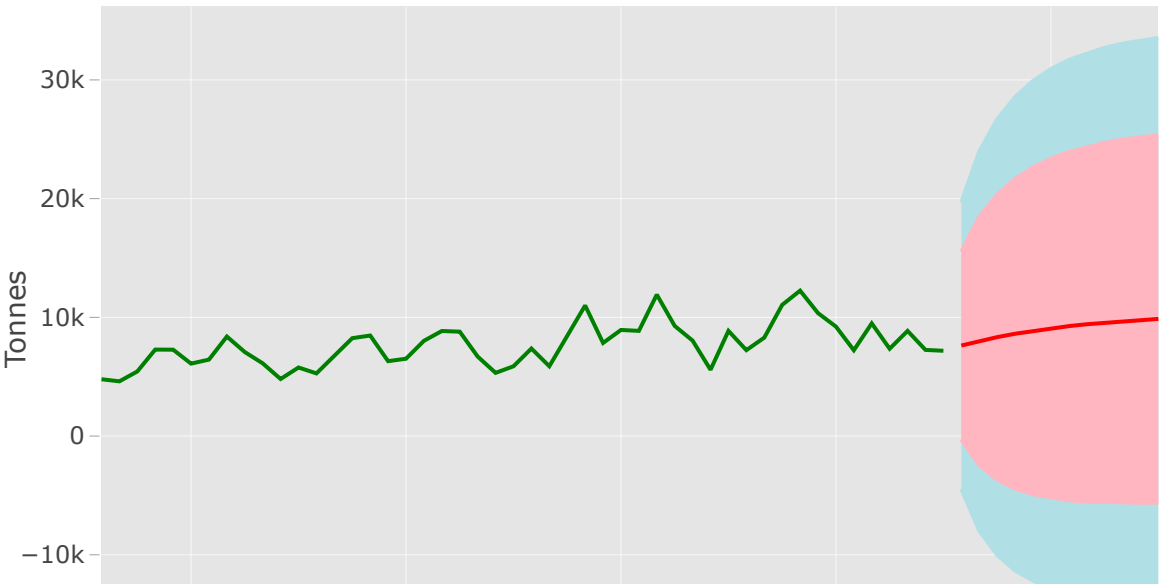
2.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

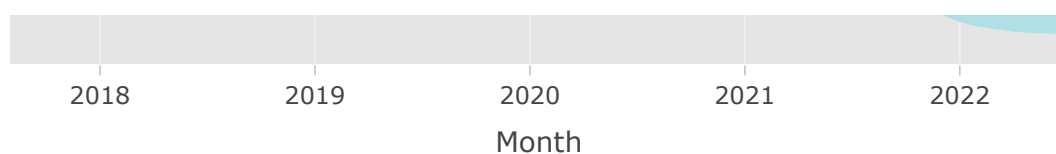
	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
January (t)	5164	6367	4395	4363	6103	6515	8938
February (t)	5215	5517	3169	3931	6442	8023	8861
March (t)	6747	6792	2660	5398	8383	8849	11911
April (t)	5281	4769	4080	4609	7079	8794	9277
May (t)	5110	2781	3915	4496	6124	6699	8038
June (t)	5158	3972	4151	3972	4808	5324	5584
July (t)	6416	4614	4735	4244	5776	5879	8862
August (t)	5759	5267	5193	4787	5279	7374	7237
September (t)	6061	4595	5278	4610	6816	5882	8292
October (t-1)	9075	9585	5530	5233	5444	8246	8334
November (t-1)	6240	7270	4854	6844	7285	8468	11000
December (t-1)	7157	6249	2690	7653	7276	6310	7845
Total	73382	67778	50649	60140	76817	86362	104179





Forecast





2.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
PORTUGAL	42612	13745	26	56383
SPAIN	14689	634	184	15507
ARGENTINA	6570	1061	0	7631
ITALY	4172	41	68	4282
CHILE	4147	0	0	4147
TUNISIA	1631	0	0	1631
GREECE	319	0	0	319
URUGUAY	92	0	0	92
PERU	80	0	0	80
TURKEY	71	0	0	71
LEBANON	69	0	0	69
OTHERS	42	0	0	42
TOTAL	74494	15481	279	90254

* Source: Own elaboration based on Ministerio do Desenvolvimento, Industria e Comercio Exterior, Brasil

3. Canada

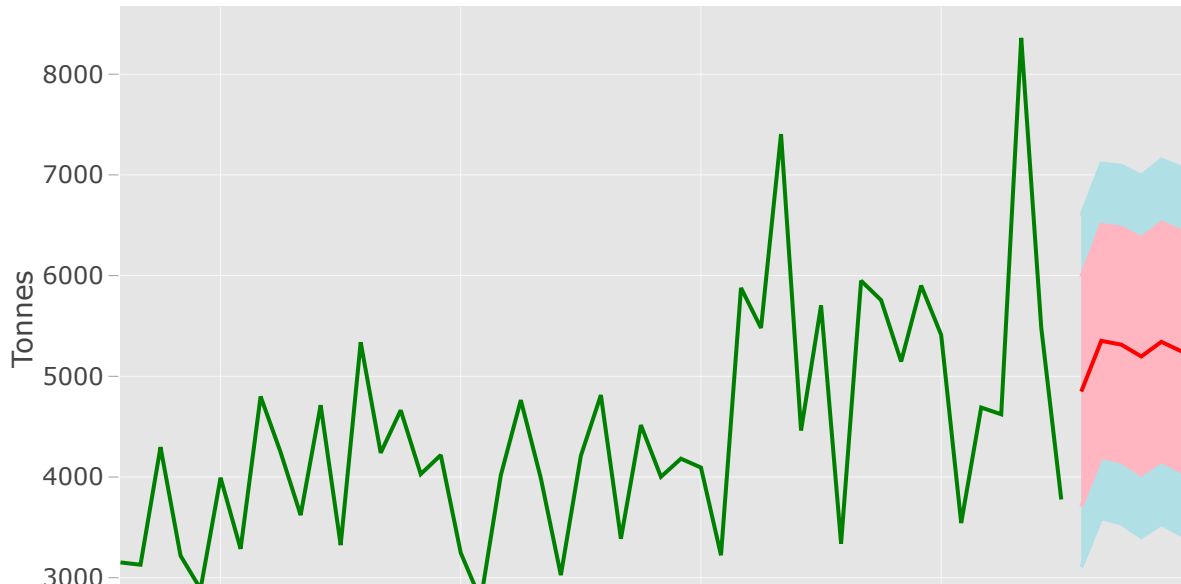
3.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

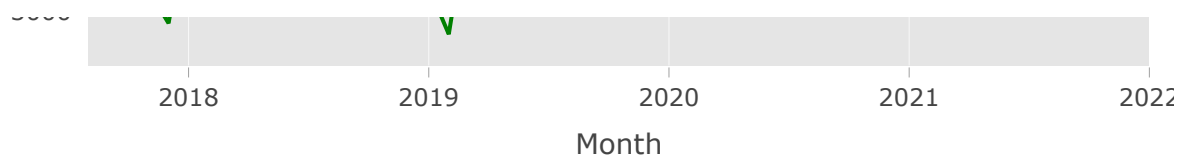
	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
January (t)	3648	2339	3014	3221	3993	3246	4094
February (t)	2786	3007	3835	2841	3287	2779	3223
March (t)	3954	2870	3744	4201	4800	4017	5878
April (t)	5650	4118	3883	3881	4245	4764	5480
May (t)	3866	4228	3660	4071	3622	3988	7405
June (t)	4810	3349	3619	2721	4713	3026	4463
July (t)	2699	3366	3071	2180	3324	4211	5703
August (t)	2683	2395	4484	3152	5338	4814	3339
September (t)	2352	2934	3441	3129	4240	3387	5949
October (t-1)	3999	3983	3079	3580	4297	4663	4516
November (t-1)	2846	3258	2871	4873	3219	4029	4002
December (t-1)	2663	3070	3192	2884	2888	4218	4182
Total	41955	38917	41893	40736	47967	47141	58236





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3.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	13402	5439	510	19352
ITALY	14295	2462	375	17132
TUNISIA	9821	903	15	10739
GREECE	2301	47	10	2359
TURKEY	327	284	29	640
LEBANON	410	46	7	463
PORTUGAL	124	290	0	414
USA	211	163	4	378
MOROCCO	255	87	0	342
ARGENTINA	221	19	0	240
CHILE	201	0	0	202
ALGERIA	55	58	8	121
OTHERS	234	68	8	310
TOTAL	41859	9865	967	52691

* Source: Own elaboration based on Statistics CANADA - International Trade Division

4. China

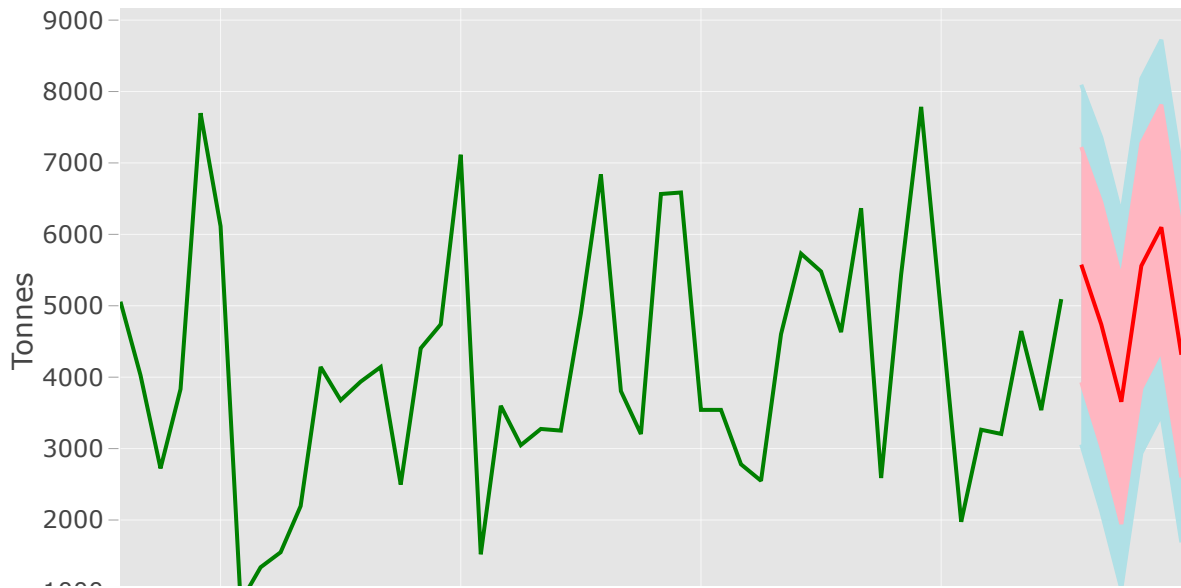
4.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

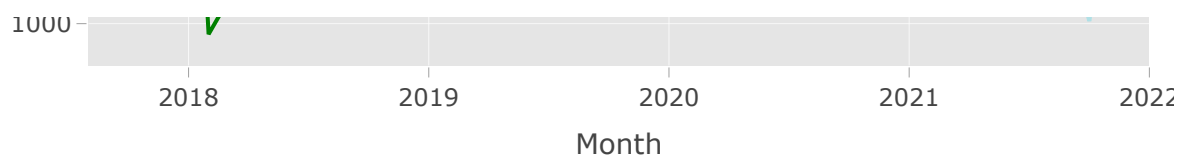
	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
January (t)	3268	2850	3068	2777	6114	7115	3542
February (t)	1050	1471	1501	1852	852	1520	3542
March (t)	2323	2504	3680	2411	1338	3599	2780
April (t)	2533	2835	2576	2579	1548	3048	2549
May (t)	2955	2534	3053	3037	2195	3275	4603
June (t)	4032	4139	2216	2335	4143	3252	5730
July (t)	4367	4161	4900	4254	3677	4892	5480
August (t)	3387	3361	3683	5057	3937	6839	4631
September (t)	2327	2450	3264	4027	4143	3805	6366
October (t-1)	2609	2411	3107	4189	2722	2496	3204
November (t-1)	3031	3651	3220	8376	3833	4405	6565
December (t-1)	4008	3531	6015	4929	7697	4740	6586
Total	35891	35898	40281	45822	42198	48986	55580





Forecast





4.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	24906	10183	3073	38163
ITALY	1943	156	1107	3206
TUNISIA	211	0	0	211
GREECE	192	19	0	211
TURKEY	117	8	43	168
AUSTRALIA	136	0	0	136
CHILE	124	0	0	124
UNITED KINGDOM	0	68	0	68
OTHERS	153	15	9	176
TOTAL	27782	10448	4233	42463

* Source: Own elaboration based on China customs

5. Japan

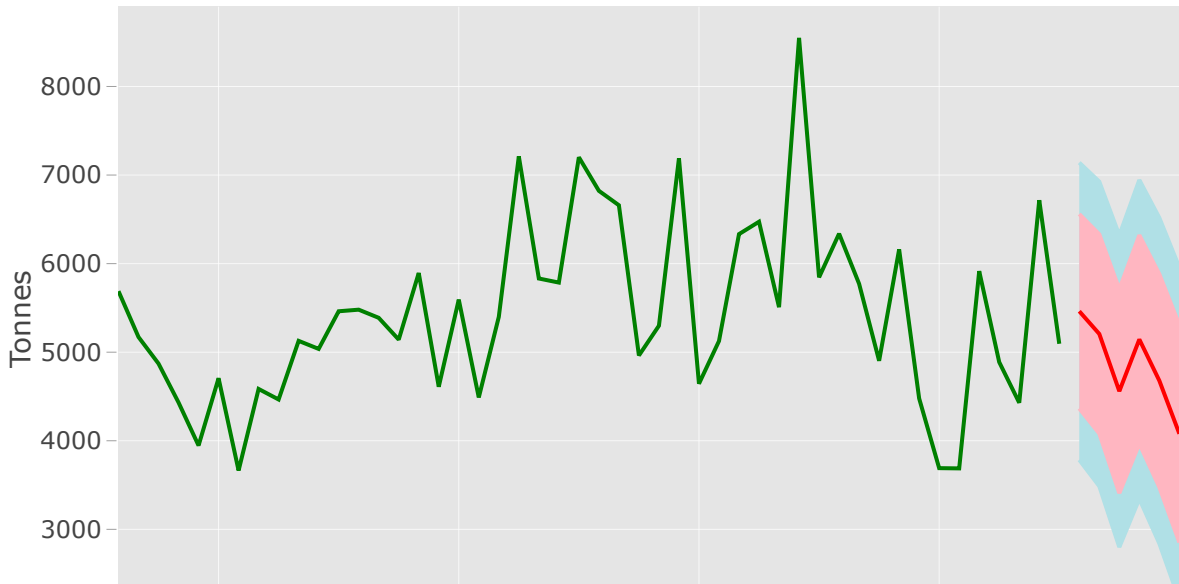
5.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

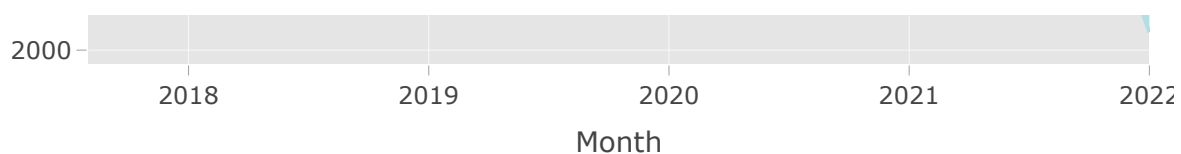
	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
January (t)	4531	3402	4007	4706	5594	4644	3691
February (t)	3474	3916	3034	3664	4489	5126	3688
March (t)	6753	4876	4328	4585	5399	6333	5915
April (t)	6319	5608	4829	4466	7211	6473	4888
May (t)	6550	6437	6697	5128	5832	5508	4429
June (t)	4603	4896	4813	5037	5786	8549	6716
July (t)	5129	5593	5215	5462	7201	5845	5095
August (t)	5474	5401	5689	5480	6822	6338	NA
September (t)	5595	5229	5171	5388	6659	5772	NA
October (t-1)	4776	4492	3718	4871	5142	4963	4903
November (t-1)	4735	3791	5987	4432	5894	5299	6160
December (t-1)	3965	3097	3395	3946	4610	7189	4478
Total	61904	56738	56884	57166	70640	72038	49962





Forecast





5.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	24015	6710	1218	31943
ITALY	12290	2476	179	14946
TURKEY	1535	443	0	1978
GREECE	453	0	22	475
PORTUGAL	208	1	105	314
TUNISIA	88	3	0	90
AUSTRALIA	64	0	0	64
CHILE	62	0	0	62
OTHERS	82	9	0	92
TOTAL	38796	9642	1524	49962

* Source: Own elaboration based on Trade Statistics of Japan - Ministry of Finance

6. Russia

6.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

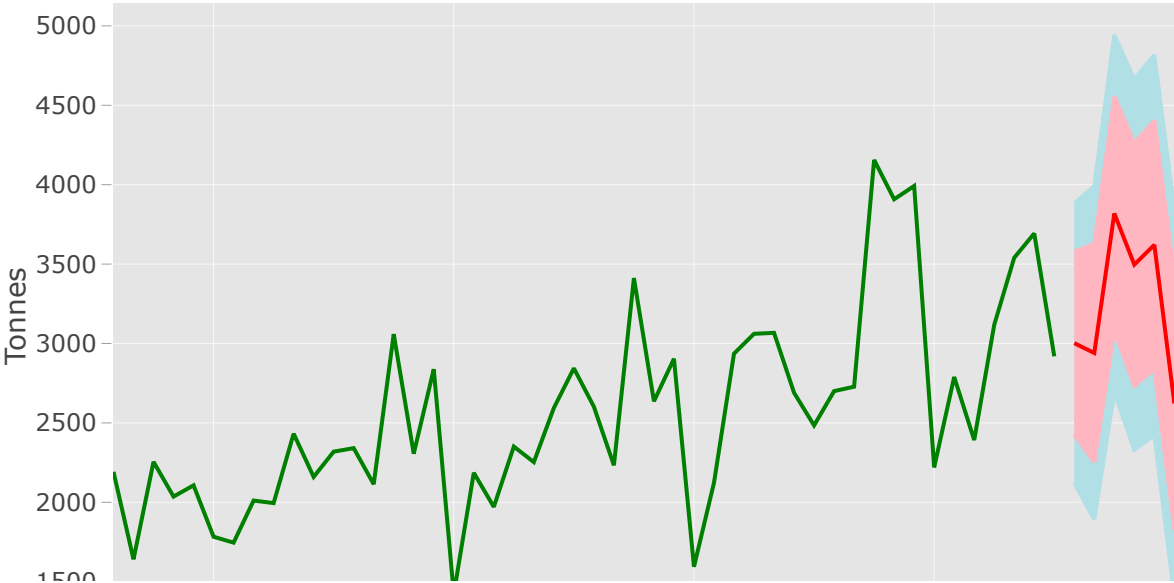
	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
January (t)	1513	1386	1326	1783	1422	1594	2220
February (t)	1216	1765	1800	1746	2186	2123	2789
March (t)	1589	2424	2354	2011	1971	2936	2392
April (t)	1164	2653	2504	1995	2351	3061	3117
May (t)	1127	1736	2326	2432	2253	3067	3540
June (t)	1612	1777	2442	2160	2594	2690	3693
July (t)	1882	2286	1581	2319	2844	2484	2919
August (t)	1485	2469	2192	2341	2602	2700	NA
September (t)	1656	1896	1641	2114	2233	2728	NA
October (t-1)	4272	1786	2141	2255	3059	3412	4156
November (t-1)	3175	2084	2273	2036	2306	2636	3908
December (t-1)	2653	1941	1746	2107	2838	2904	3992
Total	23346	24201	24328	25299	28657	32334	32729

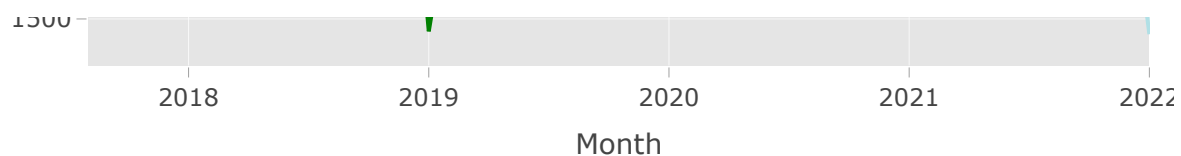


Month over month variation rates
Crop year



Forecast





6.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	9256	2626	4700	16582
ITALY	8530	1370	2288	12188
GREECE	1793	0	297	2090
PORTUGAL	473	51	176	700
TURKEY	550	4	1	554
TUNISIA	232	48	0	280
BELARUS	222	8	6	236
UKRAINE	30	0	0	30
MOROCCO	17	0	0	17
CHILE	12	0	0	12
CYPRUS	11	0	0	11
LITHUANIA	3	1	6	10
OTHERS	14	4	0	18
TOTAL	21145	4110	7473	32729

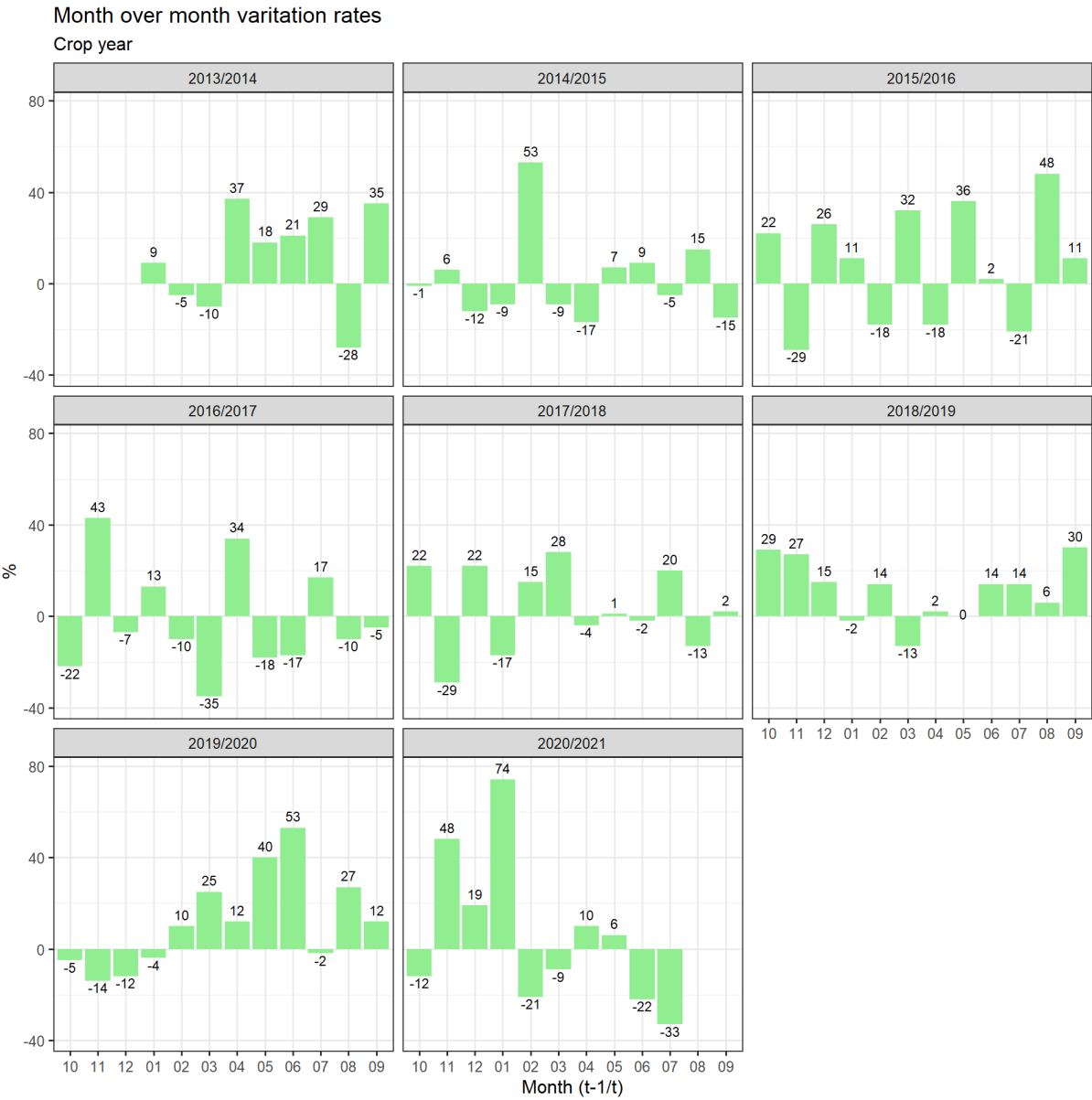
* Source: Own elaboration based on Federal Customs Service of Russia

7. United States of America

7.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

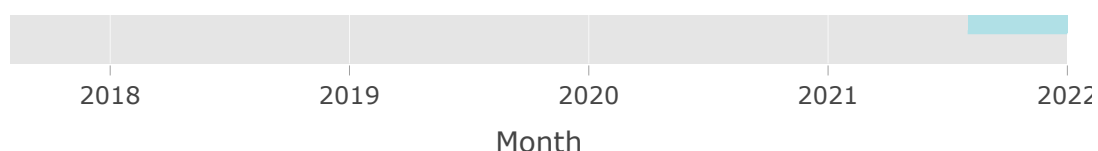
	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
January (t)	24296	26922	30429	25135	24754	23870	41415
February (t)	27444	22369	20022	23000	26293	29003	22795
March (t)	27063	35723	23209	29692	25869	32358	29600
April (t)	31126	25428	33968	32556	33158	37219	41050
May (t)	25086	34172	28046	28242	28350	39718	41981
June (t)	31445	32210	26623	26137	29734	45347	35544
July (t)	28485	22610	26376	31724	36012	35315	23538
August (t)	23631	34877	31323	27301	28826	36663	NA
September (t)	22061	24525	23264	23661	30822	34369	NA
October (t-1)	23332	28580	22352	27199	34987	33225	29340
November (t-1)	28450	20324	29150	20715	26394	22627	33389
December (t-1)	18756	23628	21996	26836	30983	27205	32337
Total	311174	331370	316759	322199	356183	396919	330989





Forecast





7.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL				OLIVE POMACE OIL		TOTAL BY CONTAINER	
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL		150990 OLIVE OIL		151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL			
	<18KG	>=18kg	<18KG	>=18KG	<18KG	>=18KG	<18KG	>=18KG
ITALY	79042	6377	18947	436	1208	296	99198	7109
SPAIN	11665	46069	4626	20588	1224	3280	17514	69937
TUNISIA	22503	25398	17669	5111	44	315	40217	30824
PORTUGAL	15578	3345	4470	14	13	12	20061	3370
TURKEY	2381	3275	520	6050	7	68	2909	9393
GREECE	6686	2010	541	203	104	0	7331	2213
ARGENTINA	2284	4063	2	0	0	0	2286	4063
CHILE	1771	3897	0	0	0	0	1771	3897
MOROCCO	1120	1479	0	1405	3	518	1123	3402
LEBANON	1404	60	47	3	0	0	1451	63
ISRAEL	498	43	65	77	0	0	563	120
OTHERS	461	955	207	505	16	31	684	1491
TOTAL	145392	96971	47095	34394	2619	4519	195106	135883

* Source: Own elaboration based on United States Department of Agriculture Foreign Agricultural Service



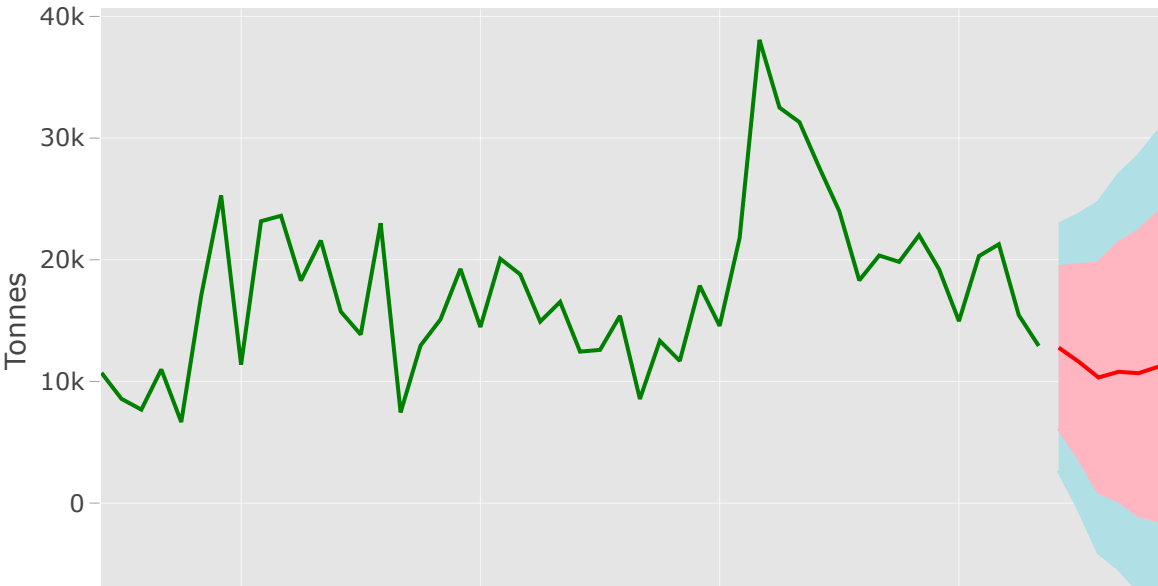
8. Extra-EU

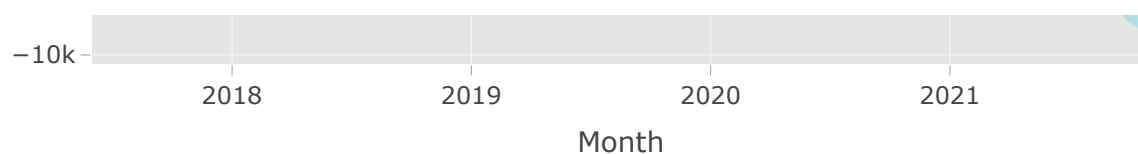
8.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	Average
January (t)	3388	11372	14470	14561	14955	11749
February (t)	9480	23168	20077	21784	17851	18472
March (t)	8490	23614	18795	38074	20301	21855
April (t)	5960	18284	14917	32505	21271	18588
May (t)	6841	21581	16535	31313	15449	18344
June (t)	10704	15743	12449	27567	12919	15876
July (t)	8570	13851	12590	23989	NA	14750
August (t)	7682	23004	15391	18304	NA	16095
September (t)	10987	7449	8553	20349	NA	11835
October (t-1)	7970	6659	12950	13337	19827	12149
November (t-1)	8941	17039	15096	11688	22017	14956
December (t-1)	23995	25285	19249	17869	19225	21125
Total	113005	207050	181074	271341	163816	187257



Forecast





8.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

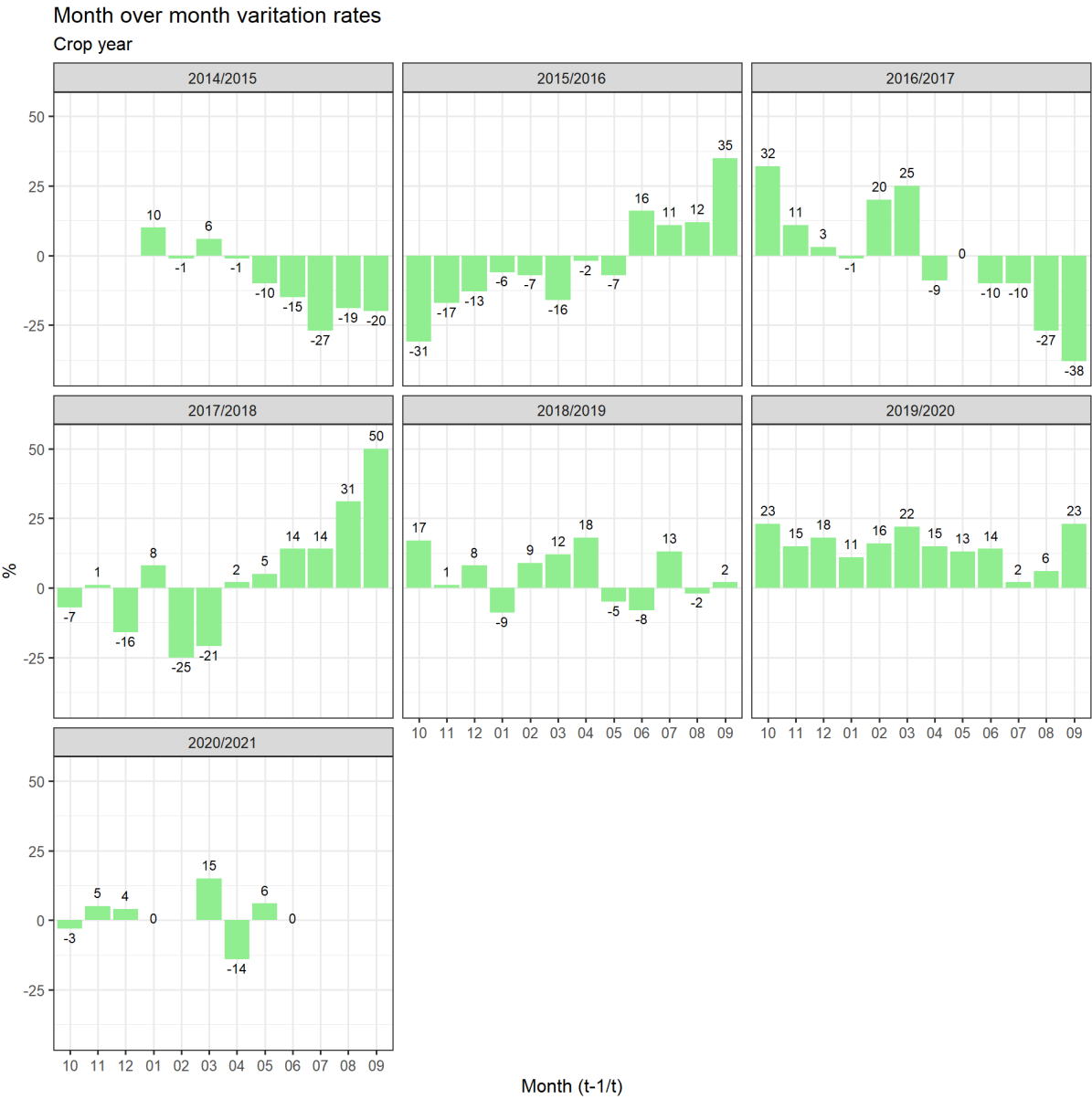
Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
TUNISIA	118905	2471	12895	134271
MOROCCO	3796	460	10506	14762
TURKEY	2756	945	3	3704
ARGENTINA	3675	0	0	3675
SYRIA	2325	84	1	2411
PERU	1205	0	0	1205
UNITED KINGDOM	480	421	145	1045
CHILE	947	0	0	948
OTHERS	1195	493	108	1796
TOTAL	135284	4874	23658	163816

* IOC own elaboration based on EUROSTAT

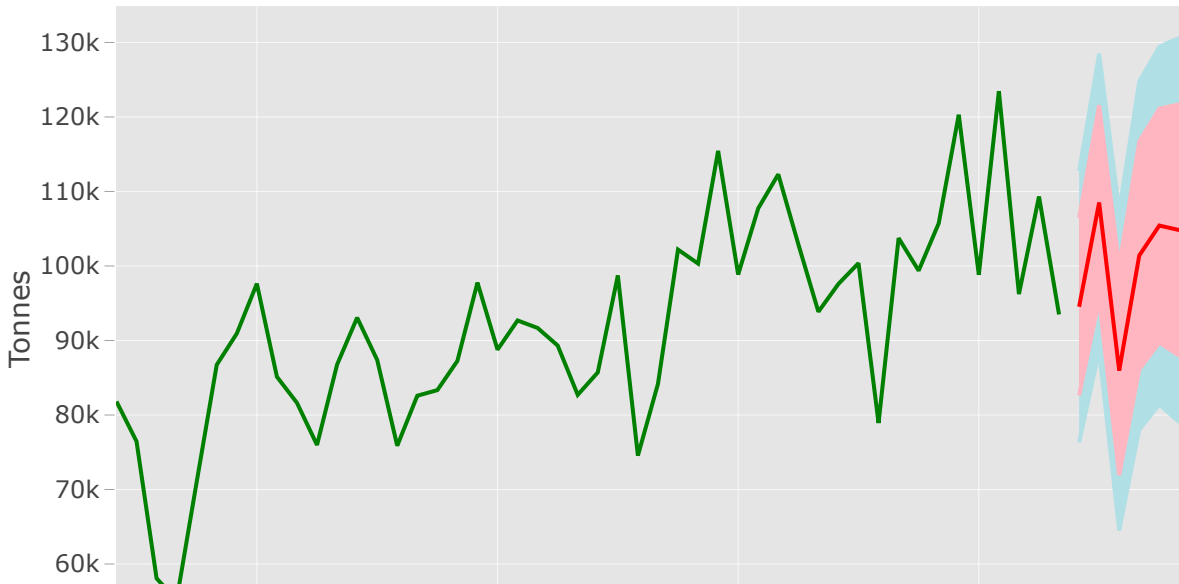
9. Intra-EU

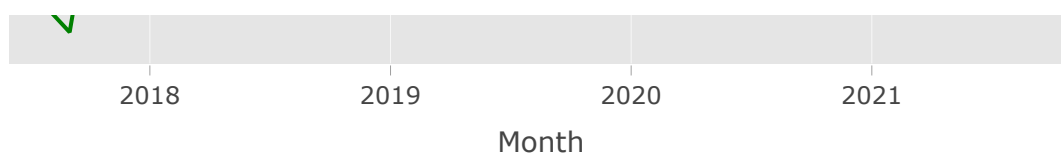
9.1 Olive oil and olive pomace oils by crop year and month

	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	Average
January (t)	89994	97626	88766	98847	98813	94809
February (t)	113209	85129	92686	107732	120795	103910
March (t)	103734	81625	91677	112300	123463	102560
April (t)	74336	75974	89318	102922	96227	87756
May (t)	82538	86763	82703	93860	109315	91036
June (t)	81809	93063	85711	97589	93493	90333
July (t)	76446	87382	98717	100376	NA	90730
August (t)	58061	75873	74546	78924	NA	71851
September (t)	55169	82583	84168	103740	NA	81415
October (t-1)	76728	71037	83337	102196	99373	86534
November (t-1)	85597	86734	87260	100323	105727	93128
December (t-1)	107870	90935	97768	115451	120300	106465
Total	1005492	1014723	1056656	1214260	967507	1051728



Forecast





9.2 Olive oil imports by quality of product and country of origin

Country	OLIVE OIL		OLIVE POMACE OIL	TOTAL
	150910 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	150990 OLIVE OIL	151000 OLIVE POMACE OIL	
SPAIN	463561	61856	33489	558905
GREECE	124808	1918	34427	161153
ITALY	94095	7921	20376	122393
PORTUGAL	79121	5521	13094	97736
GERMANY	5075	1228	188	6491
FRANCE	5014	874	128	6016
NETHERLANDS	1200	620	1950	3771
BELGIUM	2476	857	328	3661
HUNGARY	1226	3	0	1230
OTHERS	4712	1035	404	6152
TOTAL	781289	81833	104385	967507

* IOC own elaboration based on EUROSTAT

Contact: International Olive Council - Economic and Promotion Unit - Economic Research and Statistics Department <https://www.internationaloliveoil.org/>
(<https://www.internationaloliveoil.org/>)

Some of the data are subject to review. Figures are subject to change or correction without notice.

Last update: 2021-September-30

IOC own elaboration based on Australian Bureau of Statistics, Ministerio do Desenvolvimento, Industria e Comercio Exterior, Brasil, EUROSTAT, Statistics CANADA - International Trade Division, China customs, Trade Statistics of Japan - Ministry of Finance, Federal Customs Service of Russia, United States Department of Agriculture Foreign Agricultural Service.

In order to make the historical data comparable the figures have been calculated for the EU-27. The United Kingdom is no longer a Member State of the European Union, however until the end of the transition period, 31 January 2020, it is still part of the EU Customs Union.

Extra EU: Imports from outside the EU.↵

Intra EU: Imports from inside the EU.↵

Some of the data are subject to review. Estimates are subject to change or correction without notice.

Data in tonnes 1t=1000kg=1Mg.

Arima's automatic procedures have been used to calculate the forecasts.

Olive crop year means the period from 1 October of year t to 30 September of year t+1 for olive oil.

According to the new provisions of the International Agreement on Olive Oil and Table Olives, 2015, which came into force on 1 January 2017, "table olive crop year" means the period of twelve months from 1 September of one year to 31 August of the next.

Harmonized System Codes: Olive oil = 15091020+15091010+15091080+15099000.

15091010 Virgin lampante; 15091020 Extra virgin olive oil; 15091080 Virgin olive oil; 15099000 Other olive oil; 15100010 Crude olive-pomace oil; 15100090 Refined olive-pomace oil;

ex-: only table olives should be included ex-070990: fresh or chilled olives (excl. for oil production); ex-071080: olives, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen; ex-071120: olives provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or in other preservative solutions, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption (excl. for oil production); ex-200190: olives, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid; 200570: olives, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. frozen).

1.